USING COERCION AND THREATS Making and/or carrying out threats to do something to hurt her Threaters

her, to commit suicide, to report her to welfare. Making her drop charges. Making her do illegal things.

Smashing things. Destroying her property. Abusing pets. Displaying weapons.

USING **ECONOMIC ABUSE**

Preventing her from getting or keeping a job. Making her ask for money. Giving her an allowance. Taking her money. Not letting her know about or have access to family income.

EMOTIONAL ABUSE

USING

Putting her down. Making her feel bad about herself. Calling her names. Making her think she's crazy. Playing Mind games. Humiliating her. Making her feel guilty.

USING MALE PRIVILEGE

Treating her like a servant. Making all the big decisions. Acting like the master of the castle. Being the one to define men's and women's roles

AND CONTROL

POWER

USING ISOLATION Controlling what she does, who se

sees and talks to, what she reads, where she goes. Limiting her outside involvement. Using jealousy to justify actions.

USING CHILDREN

Making her feel guilty about the children. Using the children EFF OF CALL to relay messages. Using visitation to harass her. Threatening to take the children away.

MINIMIZING, **DENYING AND BLAMING**

Making light of the abuse and not taking her concerns about it seriously. Saying the abuse didn't happen. Shifting respon-

VIOLENCE SEXUIP